SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2018

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Establishment decision No. 2405/QD-CT.UB dated 5 August 2004

This decision was issued by the People's Committee of Can Tho City.

Business registration

certificate

No. 5703000111 dated 15 September 2004 issued by the Department of

Planning and Investment of Can Tho City.

The Business registration certificate has been amended several times, and its latest amendment no. 1800156801 dated 01 September 2017 was issued by the

Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City

The Board of Directors Mr. Nguyen Chi Thanh Chairman

Mdm. Pham Thi Viet Nga
Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong
Mr. Tran Chi Liem
Mr. Jun Kuroda
Mr. Dang Thi Thu Ha
Member
Member
Member

Mr. Phan Minh Tien Member (appointed on 28 March 2018)

The Board of Management Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong Acting General Director

Mr. Le Chanh Dao
Ms. Nguyen Ngoc Diep
Mr. Tomoyuki Kawata

Deputy General Director
Deputy General Director
Deputy General Director

The Board of Supervisory Mr. Tran Quoc Hung

Mr. Tran Quoc Hung Head
Ms. Nguyen Phuong Thao Member

Mr. Tran Trung Kien Member (appointed on 28 March 2018)

Legal representative Mr. Doan Dinh Duy Khuong Acting General Director

Head office 288 Bis Nguyen Van Cu, An Hoa Ward, Ninh Kieu District, Can Tho City, Vietnam

Form **B** 01 – **DN**

SEPARATE INTERIM BALANCE SHEET

Code	ASSETS	Note	As at 31.03.2018 VND	As at 31.12.2017 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		2,851,849,764,572	2,987,836,507,239
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	3	405,633,127,656 273,633,127,656 132,000,000,000	419,183,311,635 53,683,311,635 365,500,000,000
120 123	Short-term investments Investments held-to-maturity	4	1,048,000,000,000 1,048,000,000,000	805,500,000,000 805,500,000,000
130 131 132 135 136 137	Short-term receivables Trade accounts receivable Prepayments to suppliers Short-term lending Other short-term receivables Provision for doubtful debts	5 6 7 8	727,650,842,967 630,583,586,809 22,274,252,826 61,374,099,538 34,363,812,010 (20,944,908,216)	1,161,768,508,380 717,739,160,468 15,772,357,928 16,239,970,057 431,814,739,025 (19,797,719,098)
140 141 149	Inventories Inventories Provision for decline in value of inventories	9	647,758,722,424 649,792,151,721 (2,033,429,297)	583,730,974,911 587,059,342,977 (3,328,368,066)
150 151 152 153	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value Added Tax to be reclaimed Other taxes receivables	10 11	22,807,071,525 9,597,111,942 9,300,646,236 3,909,313,347	17,653,712,313 2,814,096,207 7,679,352,910 7,160,263,196
200 210 215	Long-term assets Long-term receivables Long-term lending	6	1,180,086,074,441 2,942,228,818 2,942,228,818	1,239,539,429,458 51,986,957,800 51,986,957,800
220 221 222 223 227 228 229	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated depreciation Intangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated amortization	12 13	442,084,731,706 256,593,844,876 668,568,740,587 (411,974,895,711) 185,490,886,830 210,503,725,477 (25,012,838,647)	454,084,914,097 267,649,115,014 667,403,079,048 (399,753,964,034) 186,435,799,083 210,442,791,877 (24,006,992,794)
230 231 232	Investment properties Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	14	292,227,163 1,249,521,792 (957,294,629)	401,818,158 1,671,878,867 (1,270,060,709)
240 242	Long-term assets in progress Construction in progress	15	20,082,542,694 20,082,542,694	17,391,628,650 17,391,628,650
250 251 252 253 254	Long-term investments Investments in subsidiaries Investments in associates Investments in other entities Provisions for long-term investments	4	680,089,614,053 665,892,460,000 3,787,450,000 27,908,170,200 (17,498,466,147)	679,929,614,053 665,732,460,000 3,787,450,000 27,908,170,200 (17,498,466,147)
260 261 262 270	Other long-term assets Long-term prepaid expenses Deferred income tax assets TOTAL ASSETS	10 16	34,594,730,007 24,759,521,768 9,835,208,239 4,031,935,839,013	35,744,496,700 25,968,452,669 9,776,044,031 4,227,375,936,697

SEPARATE INTERIM BALANCE SHEET (cont.)

Code	RESOURCES	Note	As at 31.03.2018 VND	As at 31.12.2017 VND
300	LIABILITIES		1,342,047,176,209	1,397,897,373,498
310	Short-term liabilities		1,289,598,275,842	1,344,651,927,458
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	17	278,856,772,083	381,025,726,936
312	Short-term advances from customers Tax and other payables to the State		7,811,601,063	10,577,917,817
313	Budget	11	11,764,609,866	18,707,803,364
314	Payable to employees		68,267,677,911	136,722,141,109
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	54,167,020,285	49,433,190,823
318	Unearned revenue	19	13,733,821,270	9,218,195,665
319	Other short-term payables	20	75,881,219,269	208,049,690,196
320	Short-term borrowings	21	681,600,000,000	469,800,000,000
322	Bonus and welfare funds	22	97,515,554,095	61,117,261,548
330	Long-term liabilities		52,448,900,367	53,245,446,040
342	Provision for long-term liabilities Science and technology development	23	31,677,575,050	31,381,754,006
343	funds	24	20,771,325,317	21,863,692,034
400	Owners' equity		2,689,888,662,804	2,829,478,563,199
410	Capital and reserves	25	2,689,888,662,804	2,829,478,563,199
411	Owners' capital		1,307,460,710,000	1,307,460,710,000
411a	 Ordinary shares with voting rights 		1,307,460,710,000	1,307,460,710,000
412	Capital surplus		6,778,948,000	6,778,948,000
418	Investment and development fund		1,235,263,646,512	1,077,345,255,193
421	Undistributed earnings - Undistributed post-tax profits		140,385,358,292	437,893,650,006
421a	accumulated to the prior year end		146,807,044,929	(24,456,194,565)
421b	- Post-tax profit of current year		(6,421,686,637)	462,349,844,571
440	TOTAL RESOURCES	•	4,031,935,839,013	4,227,375,936,697
		=		

Ngo Thi Hong Dao
Preparer

Ho Buu Huan
Chief Accountant

Le Chanh Dao
Deputy General Director
18 April 2018

SEPARATE INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT

			For the 3-month	period ended
Code		Note	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
01	Sales		1,169,617,512,115	1,111,986,956,955
02	Less deductions		(120,089,014,569)	(69,233,181,143)
10	Net sales	27	1,049,528,497,546	1,042,753,775,812
11	Cost of sales	28	(854,865,286,874)	(828,138,372,301)
20	Gross profit		194,663,210,672	214,615,403,511
21	Financial income	29	20,220,186,857	15,215,978,271
22	Financial expenses	30	(26,604,125,668)	(19,854,028,765)
22	Tillaholal expenses	30	(20,004,120,000)	(13,004,020,100)
23	Including: Interest expenses		(7,546,685,346)	(4,659,359,294)
25	Selling expenses	31	(141,579,128,131)	(139,849,993,959)
26	General & administrative expenses	31 _	(52,865,336,859)	(72,314,791,061)
30	Operating profit	_	(6,165,193,129)	(2,187,432,003)
31	Other income	32	1,414,646,878	1,664,167,245
32	Other expenses	32	(763,526,341)	(339,230,896)
40	Net other income	<u>-</u>	651,120,537	1,324,936,349
50	Net accounting profit before tax		/F F4.4.070 F00\	(DCD 40F CF4)
50		=	(5,514,072,592)	(862,495,654)
51	Current corporate income tax expense	34	(966,778,253)	(91,946,941)
52	Deferred corporate income tax expense	_	59,164,208	(124,586,082)
60	Not weafit often toy		(C 424 CDC C27)	(645.062.624)
60	Net profit after tax	=	(6,421,686,637)	(645,962,631)
Ngo Thi I Preparer	Hong Dao Ho Buu Huan Chief Accounta	ant	Le Chanh Deputy Ge 18 April 20	neral Director

NOTE

DHG Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company explains the fluctuations in profit after tax of Q1/2017 compared to the same period last year as follows:

Figures in: VND million

			Increase, decrease	
Target	Q1/2018	Q1/2017	Value	%
Net sales	1,049,528	1,042,754	6,775	0.65%
Profit before tax	(5,514)	(862)	(4,652)	539.32%
Profit after tax	(6,422)	(646)	(5,776)	894.13%

Profit after tax of Q1/2018 of the Parent company experienced a drop of VND 4.6 billion compared to Q1/2017. The main reason was that the revenue structure of merchandises (that had lower gross profit margin) increased over the same period last year.

DHG Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company kindly explains.				
Ngo Thi Hong Dao Preparer	Ho Buu Huan Chief Accountant	Le Chanh Dao Deputy General Director 18 April 2018		

Form **B** 03 – **DN**

SEPARATE INTERIM CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

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Cash and cash equivalents at end of year

mairect	method)		For the fiscal _l	period ended
Code		Note		
0000		11010	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
			VND	VND
0.4	Cash flows from operating activities		(F F4.4.070 F00)	(0C2 40E CE4)
01	Net profit before tax		(5,514,072,592)	(862,495,654)
	Adjustments for:		44 405 470 005	40.740.055.000
02	Depreciation and amortization		11,185,179,635	12,743,955,920
03	Provisions		679,973,814	2,337,767,506
04	Unrealised foreign exchange (gains)/losses		213,746,346	-
05	(Gain) from investing activities		(20,009,787,755)	(14,586,961,827)
06	Interest expenses	30	7,546,685,346	4,659,359,294
07	Other adjustments		-	-
00	Operating (loss)/profit before changes in working		/E 000 27E 20C\	4 204 625 220
08	capital		(5,898,275,206)	4,291,625,239
09	Decrease/ (Increase) in receivables		472,020,315,751	(41,755,789,739)
10	(Increase)/ Decrease in inventories		(62,732,808,744)	57,986,067,184
11	(Decrease)/ Increase in payables		(354,909,912,253)	81,900,129,164
12	Increase in prepaid expenses		(5,574,084,834)	(4,574,690,634)
14	Interest paid		(7,449,223,149)	(4,691,606,542)
15	Corporate income tax paid		(15,000,000,000)	-
16	Other receipts from operating activities		-	3,240,441,347
17	Other payments on operating activities		(31,154,103,862)	(28,152,030,503)
20	Net cash outflows/(inflows) from operating activities		(10,698,092,297)	68,244,145,516
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
	Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other			
21	long-term assets		(3,633,371,280)	(4,494,151,667)
	Proceeds from sales, disposals of fixed asset and other		00 000 000	4 0 40 407 005
22	long-term assets		36,363,636	1,646,427,285
23	Payments for granting loans, purchasing debt instruments of other entities		(876,372,583,232)	(448,040,702,796)
	Receipts from collecting loans, proceeds from sales of		,	,
24	debt instruments of other entities		637,783,182,733	377,930,269,923
25	Investments in other entities		(160,000,000)	-
26	Proceeds from disposals of investments in subsidiaries		- 27,698,308,826	16 607 601 310
27 30	Interest, dividends and profit received Net cash outflows from investing activities		(214,648,099,317)	16,697,681,310 (56,260,475,945)
30	Net cash outnows from investing activities		(214,040,033,317)	(30,200,473,343)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
	Proceeds from issuance of shares and receipt of			
31	contributed capital		-	-
33	Proceeds from borrowings		776,200,000,000	559,547,565,946
34	Repayments of borrowings		(564,400,000,000)	(656,638,494,553)
36	Dividends and profit paid		-	-
40 50	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from financing activities Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		211,800,000,000 (13,546,191,614)	(97,090,928,607) (85,107,259,036)
	and again and again and again and		(10,010,101,014)	(, , , , , , , ,
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	3	419,183,311,635	310,837,861,290
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences	•	(3,992,365)	-
٠.	=		(0,002,000)	

3

405,633,127,656

225,730,602,254

Ngo Thi Hong Dao Preparer	Ho Buu Huan Chief Accountant	Le Chanh Dao Deputy General Director 18 April 2018

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2018

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE COMPANY

Ownership Structure

On 2 September 2004, DHG Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company was equitized from Hau Giang Pharmaceutical United Factory in accordance with Decision No.2405/QD-CT.UB dated 05 August 2004 issued by the People's Committee of Can Tho City. The Company was officially incorporated as a joint stock company, according to the Business registration certificate No.5703000111 dated 15 September 2004 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City with the initial charter capital of VND 80,000,000,000.

The Company's shares were approved to be listed in Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 01 December 2006 under the Stock Listing License No.93/UBCK-GPNY of the State Securities Commission, with "DHG" ticker.

In 2017, the Company increased the share capital to VND 1,307,460,710,000 by issuing bonus shares to existing shareholders at ratio 2:1. The Company was granted the 23rd amended Business registration certificate dated 28 July 2017 for the increase in share capital.

The Company's head office is located at 288 Bis Nguyen Van Cu Street, An Hoa Ward, Ninh Kieu District, Cantho City, Vietnam.

As at 31 March 2018, the Company had 2,266 employees (as at 31 December 2017: 2,286 employees).

The principal activities of the Company are to produce and trade in pharmaceutical products.

The Company's normal business cycle is within 12 months.

Corporate structure

As at 31 March 2018, the Company's subsidiaries and associates were as follows:

		Business registration certificate	ration % of ownership and voting rights	
Name	Principal activities	certificate	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
Subsidiaries:				
B&T Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company (*)	Trade pharmaceuticals, medical supplies and equipment, dietary supplements and cosmeceuticals	No. 1300917335 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ben Tre Province on 05 October 2012	100%	100%
Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (**)	Trade pharmaceuticals, medical supplies and equipment, dietary supplements and cosmeceuticals	No. 6403000044 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hau Giang province on 20 July 2007		51%
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company (***)	Domestic Travel Services	No. 5704000134 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City on 26 December 2007	100%	100%
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	Manufacture and trade pharmaceuticals, medical supplies and equipment, dietary supplements and cosmeceuticals	No. 6300124430 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hau Giang province on 16 August 2010	100%	100%

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1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE COMPANY (cont.)

			% of owner voting	
Name Subsidiaries (cont.)	Principal activities	Business registration certificate	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	Produce label, packaging from paper and cover; Manufacture and trade plastic, aluminum, paper; provide printing services	No. 6300215818 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hau Giang province on 28 September 2012	100%	100%
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	Activities of polyclinics, specialty and dental clinics	No. 1801472944 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Can Tho City on 27 July 2016	51%	51%
Associate: Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	Manufacture and trade Spirulina algae	No. 4803000150 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Thuan province on 4 February 2008	31.36%	31.36%

- (*) On 3 October 2016, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the conversion of subsidiaries into branches under the parent company as below:
- Approved the dissolution of subsidiaries.
- Approved the establishment of branches under the parent company to continue the entire operation of the subsidiaries after the dissolution.
- The conversion date is 31 December 2016. From 1 January 2017, these subsidiaries operated as branches under the parent company.
- (**) On 19 June 2017, the Board of Directors of the Company approved to change the policy for dissolution to the policy on transfer of the whole charter capital of TOT Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company through an open bidding. At the same time, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the policy to raise the ownership ratio of Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company from 51% to 100%.
- (***) On 14 July 2017, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the dissolution of DHG Travel One Member Limited Company. The dissolution date is 31 December 2017.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation of separate financial statements

The separate financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention, in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and legal regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements.

The separate financial statements are intended to present the financial position of the Company, and the results of its operations and cash flow for the fiscal year ended on the same day. Therefore, the Company does not perform consolidation of investments in subsidiaries and associates in this separate financial statements. The Company's investments are recognized under the Company's policies.

The separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial status and its results of operations and cash flow in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

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2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Accounting estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Although these estimates are based on the Board of Management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Currency

The separate financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND").

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognized as income or expense in the income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the balance sheet date of the commercial bank where the Company regularly trades. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens the foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognized as income or expense in the income statement.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank, cash in transit, demand deposits and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

Trade receivables

Trade receivables are carried at the original invoice amount less an estimate made for doubtful receivables based on a review by the Board of Management of all outstanding amounts at the year-end. Bad debts are written off when identified.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses. Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items.

Investments

Investments held-to-maturity

Investments held-to-maturity are investments which the Board of Management of the Company has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity includes term deposits for interest earning. Those investments are accounted for at cost less provision.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that part or the whole of the investment is uncollectible.

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2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company controls another entity.

Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for at cost less provision for diminution in value. Provision for diminution in value is made when there is an impairment of the investments.

Investments in associates

Associates are investments that the Company has significant influence but not control and would generally have from 20% to under 50% voting shares of the investee.

Investments in associates are accounted for at cost less provision for diminution in value. Provision for diminution in value is made when there is a reduction in value of the investments.

Investments in equity of other entities

Investments in equity of other entities are investments in equity instruments of other entities without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are initially recorded at cost. Provision for diminution in value of these investments is made when the entities make losses, except when the loss was anticipated by the Board of Management of the Company in their business plan before the date of investment.

Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation/ amortization. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets.

Depreciation and amortization

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortized using the straight-line method so as to write off the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives or over the term of the project if shorter. The estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Building and structures	3 – 25 years
Machinery and equipment	3 – 20 years
Motor vehicles	3 – 10 years
Office equipment	3 – 10 years
Software	3 – 8 years

Land use rights with definite terms are amortized using the straight-line method over the terms indicated in the land use right certificates. Land use rights with indefinite useful life are recorded at historical cost and are not amortized.

Disposals

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognized as income or expense in the income statement.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes professional fees and, for qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

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2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the lessor are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

Investment properties

All of the Company's investment properties are held for lease.

Investment properties held for lease are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation. Cost of investment properties comprises all costs (cash or cash equivalents) that the Company paid or the fair value of any other consideration given to acquire the investment properties at the time of its acquisition or completion of construction.

Depreciation

Investment properties held for lease are depreciated on the straight-line method to write off the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives of 10-16 years.

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the net book value and are recognized as income or expense in the income statement.

Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the balance sheet. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives.

Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services.
- Other payables including non-trade payables and not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the balance sheet based on remaining period from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalized during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. Other borrowing costs are recognized in the income statement when incurred.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Provisions

Provisions are recognized when: the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognized for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pretax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognized as an interest expense.

Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Company who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer, are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the period during which the employee actually works for the Company less the period during which the employee participates in the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the law and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Company.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the six-month period prior to the balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when the employees terminate their labour contracts in accordance with current regulations.

Provision for dismantling and restoration costs

According to Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance, since 01 January 2015, the Company is required to provide for dismantling and restoration costs of the Company's leased premises and lands. This provision is determined based on the estimated dismantling and restoration costs incurred at the time of returning the premises and lands in the future and recognized on straight-line basis over the period from 01 January 2015 to the time of returning the premises and lands.

Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue represents the fair value of goods and services provided to customers for free or at discount in the customer loyalty programs. The Company records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Company has to conduct.

Current and deferred income tax

Income taxes include all income taxes which are based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognized as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognized, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

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2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Current and deferred income tax (cont.)

Deferred income tax assets are recognized to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

Owners' capital

Contributed capital of the shareholders is recorded according to actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Undistributed earnings record the Company's results (profit, loss) after business income tax at the reporting date.

Funds

The Company's funds are as below:

Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund is appropriated from net profit of the Company and approved by shareholders at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Bonus and welfare fund

Bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from the net profit of the Company and approved by shareholders at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Dividend distribution

The Company's profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders as dividends after approval by shareholders at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Final dividends are declared and paid from undistributed earnings based on the approval of shareholders at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders.

Appropriation of the Company's profit after tax of the year 2017 was approved at the General Meeting of Shareholders as follows:

- Dividends declared for year 2017: 30% of par value.
- Appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund: 10% of consolidated profit after tax of parent company's shareholders.
- Remuneration payment for the Board of Directors, members of Subcommittees under the Board of Directors and the Board of Directors' secretary: VND 6 billion.
- After appropriations were made, remaining consolidated profit after tax was appropriated to the investment and development fund.

Revenue recognition

Sales of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized in the income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Sales of goods (cont.)

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably:
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognized if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognized based on principle of substance over form and allocated to each sales obligation. In case that the Company gives promotional goods to customers associated with customers' purchase, the Company allocates total consideration received for goods sold and promotional goods. Cost of promotional goods is recognized as cost of sales.

Rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognized in the income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from the sale of services is only recognized when all four following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably;
 and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Interest income

Interest income is recognized on an earned basis.

Dividend income

Income from dividend is recognized when the Company has established the receiving right from investees.

Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related sales of products, goods and services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for the products, goods or services which are sold in the previous period, incurred after the balance sheet date, but before the issuance of the financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue in the period.

Customer loyalty programs

Revenue is recognized at total consideration received less fair value of goods and services which are provided to customers for free or at discount. Fair value amounts of goods and services provided for free or at discount are recognized as unearned revenue. If customers do not meet the required conditions stated in the customer loyalty programs at the end of the programs and hence, are not entitled to the free or discounted goods and services, the unearned revenue is realized into the income statement.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Customer loyalty programs (cont.)

When customers meet all the required conditions and the Company is the one providing the free or discounted goods and services to customers, the unearned revenue, corresponding to the fair value of free goods or services provided or discounted amount for the customers, is realized into the Company's income statement at the time that obligations to customers are fulfilled, which means, goods are delivered and services are rendered to customers.

When customers meet all the required conditions and the obligations of providing the free or discounted goods and services to customers are carried out by a third party: If the Company does not act as an agent of the third party, the unearned revenue is realized into the Company's income statement at the time that the third party provides the free or discounted goods and services to customers. If the Company acts as an agent of the third party, the Company recognizes revenue for the difference between the unearned revenue amount and the amount payable to the third party for providing such free or discounted goods and services to customers. The amount paid to the third party is treated as the payment of the liability.

Cost of sales

Cost of goods sold or cost of services are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services provided during the period and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on prudent concept.

Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including expenses or losses relating to financial investment activity, expenses of lending and borrowing, provision for diminution in value of investments in other entities, losses incurred when selling foreign currencies, losses from foreign exchange differences and payment discounts.

Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services, which mainly include salary expenses for salesman, publicity expenses, goods display and introduction expenses, advertising expenses, sales commission, maintenance charges, costs of packing and transportation.

General and administrative expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses for administrative purposes of the Company which mainly include salary expenses for administrative staff (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); social insurance, medical insurance, labour union fees, unemployment insurance of administrative staff; expenses of office materials, tools and supplies, depreciation of fixed assets used for administration; land rental, licence tax, provision for bad debts; outside services and other cash expenses.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Cash on hand	17,314,291,092	20,202,849,000
Cash at bank	254,528,779,355	33,480,462,635
Cash in transit	1,790,057,209	-
Cash equivalents (*)	132,000,000,000	365,500,000,000
	405,633,127,656	419,183,311,635

(*) Cash equivalents included term deposits with an original maturity of 3 months or less.

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Short-term investments

Investments held-to-maturity

	31.03.2018		31.12.2017	
	Cost	Book value	Cost	Book value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Term				
deposits	1,048,000,000,000	1,048,000,000,000	805,500,000,000	805,500,000,000

(b) Long-term investments

9		31.03.2018		2017
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Investments in subsidiaries (*) Investments in	665,892,460,000	-	665,732,460,000	-
associates (**)	3,787,450,000	(998,466,147)	3,787,450,000	(998,466,147)
Other long-term investments (***)	27,908,170,200	(16,500,000,000)	27,908,170,200	(16,500,000,000)
	697,588,080,200	(17,498,466,147)	697,428,080,200	(17,498,466,147)

^(*) Percentages of ownership and voting rights in subsidiaries are presented in Note 1. Details of investments in subsidiaries are as follow:

	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	22,150,000,000	21,990,000,000
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	540,000,000,000	540,000,000,000
B&T Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	80,000,000,000	80,000,000,000
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	13,742,460,000	13,742,460,000
	665,892,460,000	665,732,460,000

(**) Percentages of ownership and voting rights in associates are presented in Note 1. Details of investments in associate are as follow:

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	3,787,450,000	3,787,450,000

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4 **INVESTMENTS** (cont.)

(b) Long-term investments (cont.)

(***) Details of other long-term investments are as follow:

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
ATP Packaging JSC	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
Binh Duong Pharmaceutical & Medical Equipments JSC	4,286,800,000	4,286,800,000
Tra Vinh Pharmaceutical JSC	2,575,315,200	2,575,315,200
Ninh Thuan Pharmaceutical & Medical Equipments JSC	796,675,000	796,675,000
Tay Ninh Pharmaceutical JSC	221,960,000	221,960,000
Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC	27,420,000	27,420,000
	27,908,170,200	27,908,170,200

Provision balance as at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017 represents the provision for long-term investments in ATP Packaging Joint Stock Company and Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company.

SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE 5

	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
Receivables from subsidiaries (Note 36)	78,996,356,551	14,131,213,054
Receivables from third parties	551,587,230,258	703,607,947,414
	630,583,586,809	717,739,160,468

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of trade accounts receivable from third parties accounting for 10% or more of total trade accounts receivable balance.

LENDING 6

Short-term lending	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
Lending to subsidiaries (Note 36)	49,909,543,097	-
Lending to customers	11,464,556,441	16,239,970,057
	61,374,099,538	16,239,970,057
Long-term lending	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Lending to subsidiaries (Note 36)		
		VND
Lending to subsidiaries (Note 36)	VND -	VND 48,536,959,865

7 **OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES**

	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
Prepaid trade discounts	238,061,970	243,590,918
Interest income receivable	13,109,893,349	20,834,778,056
Receivables from subsidiaries	-	395,463,956,053
Receivables from employees	12,501,196,002	7,196,606,074
Other receivables	8,514,660,689	8,075,807,924
	34,363,812,010	431,814,739,025

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8 DOUBTFUL DEBTS

		31.03.2018	
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND
The total amount of receivables and loans past due or not past due but impaired	208,450,916,941	187,506,008,725	(20,944,908,216)
_		31.12.2017	
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND
The total amount of receivables and loans past due or not past due but impaired	182,026,229,054	162,228,509,956	(19,797,719,098)

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of receivables accounting for 10% or more of total past due receivable amount.

Movements in provision for doubtful debts during the period/year were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2018 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2017 VND
Beginning of year	19,797,719,098	6,106,506,780
Increase during the period/year	1,147,189,118	7,569,250,421
Transfers from subsidiaries		6,121,961,897
Decrease during the period/year		<u>-</u>
End of period/year	20,944,908,216	19,797,719,098

9 INVENTORIES

	31.03.2018		31.12.2	2017
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Goods in transit	67,174,305,994	-	41,560,218,649	-
Raw materials	147,505,404,225		158,745,757,363	(1,294,938,769)
Work in progress	8,849,881,800	-	12,834,843,947	-
Finished goods	103,976,756,079	(667,007,995)	87,638,780,601	(667,007,995)
Merchandises	322,285,803,623	(1,366,421,302)	286,279,742,417	(1,366,421,302)
	649,792,151,721	(2,033,429,297)	587,059,342,977	(3,328,368,066)

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9 INVENTORIES (cont.)

Movements in the provision of inventories during the period/year were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2018 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2017 VND
Beginning of year	3,328,368,066	1,654,623,698
Increase of provision during the period/year Utilization of provision during the period/year Reversal of provision during the period/year	(1,294,938,769) -	1,673,744,368
End of period/year	2,033,429,297	3,328,368,066

The provision for decline in value of inventories was made for inventories of which costs were higher than net realizable value.

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, the Company did not have any slow moving, damaged or sub-standard inventories.

10 PREPAID EXPENSES

Short-term prepaid expenses

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Operating leases	4,418,617,461	39,409,097
Others	5,178,494,481	2,774,687,110
	9,597,111,942	2,814,096,207

Prepaid expenses are allocated within 12 months since the time of prepayment.

Long-term prepaid expenses

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Prepaid land rental fees	10,626,954,621	10,713,316,530
Tools and supplies	8,962,685,807	9,705,821,685
Leasehold improvements	71,667,048	79,580,088
Others	5,098,214,292	5,469,734,366
	24,759,521,768	25,968,452,669
	•	

Prepaid expenses are allocated in a period of more than 12 months since the time of prepayment.

Movements in long-term prepaid expenses are as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2018 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2017 VND
Beginning of year	25,968,452,669	16,425,962,516
Increase	1,068,802,991	15,756,909,308
Allocation during the period/year	(2,277,733,892)	(6,214,419,155)
End of period/year	24,759,521,768	25,968,452,669

11 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

	Beginning of year VND	Payable during the period/year VND	Payment during the year VND	End of period/year VND
Receivables				
VAT on import sales	- 	-	11,124,639	11,124,639
Import - export duties Corporate income tax –	1,536,214,509	(3,399,747,260)	2,632,582,461	769,049,710
current		-	3,129,138,998	3,129,138,998
Personal income tax	5,608,366,368	(5,608,366,368)	-	-
Land rental fee, land tax	15,682,319	(15,682,319)	-	-
	7,160,263,196	(9,023,795,947)	5,772,846,098	3,909,313,347
Develoe				_
Payables	7 000 050 075	40 455 600 040	(4.4.00.4.00.4.40.7)	0.404.440.007
Output value added tax	7,800,259,075	13,155,682,349	(14,824,824,487)	6,131,116,937
VAT on import sales	3,461,540	8,170,207,040	(8,173,668,580)	-
Corporate income tax –				
current	10,904,082,749	966,778,253	(11,870,861,002)	-
Personal income tax	-	9,722,570,792	(9,540,045,090)	182,525,702
Land rental fee, land tax	-	5,469,588,287	(18,621,060)	5,450,967,227
Others	-	66,996,586	(66,996,586)	-
	18,707,803,364	37,551,823,307	(44,495,016,805)	11,764,609,866

12 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and	Machinery	Motor vehicles	Office equipment	Total
	structures VND	and equipment VND	VND	VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 01 January 2018 Purchase during the period/year	270,109,462,150	210,736,501,998	117,816,877,013	68,740,237,887	667,403,079,048
Transferred from construction in progress (Note 15) Transfers from investment properties (Note 14) Disposals	422,357,075	- - -	881,523,636 - (138,219,172)	- - -	881,523,636 422,357,075 (138,219,172)
As at 31 March 2018	270,531,819,225	210,736,501,998	118,560,181,477	68,740,237,887	668,568,740,587
Accumulated depreciation					
As at 01 January 2018 Charge for the period/year	125,704,028,040 5,007,408,785	132,091,881,780 3,824,318,227	87,125,513,206 2,056,770,755	54,832,541,008 1,143,104,712	399,753,964,034 12,031,602,479
Transfers from investment properties (Note 14) Disposals	327,548,370	-	- (138,219,172)	-	327,548,370 (138,219,172)
As at 31 March 2018	131,038,985,195	135,916,200,007	89,044,064,789	55,975,645,720	411,974,895,711
Net book value					
As at 01 January 2018	144,405,434,110	78,644,620,218	30,691,363,807	13,907,696,879	267,649,115,014
As at 31 March 2018	139,492,834,030	74,820,301,991	29,516,116,688	12,764,592,167	256,593,844,876

Historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 March 2018 was VND 184,312 million (as at 31 December 2017: VND 175,368 million). Historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets awaiting for disposal as at 31 March 2017 was VND 6,450 million (as at 31 December 2017: VND 6,450 million)

13 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights with indefinite term	Land use rights with definite term	Software	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Historical cost As at 01 January 2018 Purchase during the period/year Transferred from construction	92,414,349,361	102,821,579,711	15,206,862,805	210,442,791,877
in progress (Note 15) Disposals	-		60,933,600	60,933,600
As at 31 March 2018	92,414,349,361	102,821,579,711	15,267,796,405	210,503,725,477
Accumulated amortization				
As at 01 January 2018	-	14,814,607,855	9,192,384,939	24,006,992,794
Charge for the period/ year Disposals	-	525,940,854 -	479,904,999 -	1,005,845,853
As at 31 March 2018		15,340,548,709	9,672,289,938	25,012,838,647
Net book value				
As at 01 January 2018	92,414,349,361	88,006,971,856	6,014,477,866	186,435,799,083
As at 31 March 2018	92,414,349,361	87,481,031,002	5,595,506,467	185,490,886,830

Historical cost of fully amortized intangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017 was VND 5,861 million.

14 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Buildings VND
Historical cost As at 01 January 2018 Transfers to tangible fixed assets (Note 12) Disposals	1,671,878,867 (422,357,075)
As at 31 March 2018	1,249,521,792
Accumulated depreciation As at 01 January 2017 Charge for the period/ year Transfers to tangible fixed assets (Note 12) Disposals	1,270,060,709 14,782,290 (327,548,370)
As at 31 March 2018	957,294,629
Net book value As at 01 January 2018 As at 31 March 2018	401,818,158 292,227,163

Historical cost of fully depreciated investment properties but still in use as at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017 was VND 367,140,705.

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15	I ONG-TERM ASSETS IN PROGRESS	

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Effervescent tablet production factory	17,401,769,760	16,658,486,842
Construction of Gia Lai office Construction of Bac Lieu office	623,948,774 1,686,262,633	623,948,774 71,643,034
Microsoft software license Temperature and humidity measuring equipment	362,548,800	-
for trucks	-	33,550,000
Renovation of departments	8,012,727	4,000,000
<u>.</u>	20,082,542,694	17,391,628,650

Movements in construction in progress during the period/year were as follows:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2018 VND	Fiscal year ended 31.12.2017 VND
Beginning of year	17,391,628,650	6,903,601,956
Purchase	3,633,371,280	39,320,643,649
Transfers to tangible fixed assets (Note 12)	(881,523,636)	(13,880,428,662)
Transfers to intangible fixed assets (Note 13)	(60,933,600)	(2,264,085,000)
Transfers to investment properties	-	-
Transfers to tools, supplies	-	(2,132,259,411)
Disposals	-	(10,555,843,882)
End of period/ year	20,082,542,694	17,391,628,650

16 DEFERRED INCOME TAX ASSETS

31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
20%	20%
49,176,041,197	48,880,220,153
9,835,208,239	9,776,044,031
	20% 49,176,041,197

17 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	31.03.2018		31.12	.2017
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND
Third parties (*) Related parties	274,029,774,782	274,029,774,782	246,870,234,719	246,870,234,719
(Note 36)	4,826,997,301	4,826,997,301	134,155,492,217	134,155,492,217
	278,856,772,083	278,856,772,083	381,025,726,936	381,025,726,936

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17 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE (cont.)

(*) Suppliers accounting for 10% or more of total trade accounts payable balance are as follows:

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Truong Tin Pharmaceutical Limited Company	49,260,101,266	35,135,876,027
Mega Lifesciences Limited Company (VN)	32,904,657,423	33,450,431,047
Nomura Trading Co.,Ltd	33,580,771,000	25,762,165,250

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

18 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Seminar expenses	3,625,559,994	-
Interest expenses	550,312,058	452,849,861
Marketing and customer care expenses	15,801,183,022	6,660,719,815
Market research	10,160,108,132	10,429,270,479
Payment discounts	6,624,234,905	8,261,692,934
Others	17,405,622,174	23,628,657,734
	54,167,020,285	49,433,190,823

19 SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Unearned revenue from customer loyalty programs (Note 2)	13,733,821,270	9,218,195,665

20 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Union fee	518,062,604	497,197,623
Dividends payable	65,373,035,500	196,119,106,500
Payables to subsidiaries	4,432,681,911	4,432,681,911
Other payables	5,557,439,254	7,000,704,162
•	75,881,219,269	208,049,690,196

21 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

	31.03.2	018	31.12.2017		
	Value	Able-to-pay amount	Value Able-to-pay amount	t	
	VND	VND	VND VND		
Loans from banks	681,600,000,000	681,600,000,000	469,800,000,000 469,800,000,000)	
	681,600,000,000	681,600,000,000	469,800,000,000 469,800,000,000)	

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21 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS (cont.)

The movements of short-term borrowings during the period/year were as follows:

	As at 01.01.2018 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	As at 31.03.2018 VND
Loans from banks (*)	469,800,000,000	776,200,000,000	(564,400,000,000)	681,600,000,000
	469,800,000,000	776,200,000,000	(564,400,000,000)	681,600,000,000

^(*) These loans bear interest at 0.23% to 0.42% per month (2017: 0.32% to 0.42% per month).

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, there was no balance of short-term borrowings that was past due.

22 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

The funds are established through appropriation from retained earnings upon approval of shareholders at the Company's Annual General Meetings of Shareholders. The funds are used to pay bonus and welfare to the Company's employees in accordance with the Company's bonus and welfare policies and to the Board of Directors in accordance with the resolution of the Company's Annual General Meetings of Shareholders.

Movements of bonus and welfare funds during the period/year were as follows:

	Bonus and welfare fund for employees	Bonus fund for the Board of Directors	Welfare fund in form of assets	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Beginning of year	33,126,810,874	7,704,745,368	20,285,705,306	61,117,261,548
Appropriation to the funds	61,795,178,258	6,000,000,000	-	67,795,178,258
Depreciation of assets				
formed from funds	-	-	(774,684,270)	(774,684,270)
Transfers to subsidiaries	(6,510,756,170)	-	-	(6,510,756,170)
Utilisation	(22,466,945,271)	(1,644,500,000)	-	(24,111,445,271)
End of period/year	65,944,287,691	12,060,245,368	19,511,021,036	97,515,554,095

23 PROVISIONS FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	Provision for dismantling and restoration costs he Company's leased premises or lands VND	Provision for severance allowances VND	Total VND
Beginning of year	4,757,709,643	26,624,044,363	31,381,754,006
Provision during the period/year	425,498,982	402,224,483	827,723,465
Utilization		(531,902,421)	(531,902,421)
End of period/year	5,183,208,625	26,494,366,425	31,677,575,050

24 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT FUNDS

In accordance with Circular 12/2016/TTLT-BKHCN-BTC dated 28 June 2016, entities are allowed to establish the science and technology development funds for research and development activities. Provision made during the year is charged to expenses. Funds are utilized when disbursements are paid for research and development activities.

Movements of the science and technology development funds during the period/year were as follows:

	Science and technology development fund VND	Science and technology development fund in form of assets VND	Total VND
Beginning of year Appropriation to the funds Depreciation of assets formed from science and technology		- 21,863,692,034 	21,863,692,034
development fund Expenditure during the period/year		- (1,092,366,717)	(1,092,366,717)
End of period/year		- 20,771,325,317	20,771,325,317

25 OWNERS' EQUITY

Movements in owners' equity

	Owners' capital VND	Capital surplus VND	Treasury shares VND	Investment and development fund VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Total VND
Balance as at 01 January 2017	871,643,300,000	6,778,948,000	-	1,204,418,584,654	230,865,437,769	2,313,706,270,423
Bonus shares issued at ratio 2:1	435,817,410,000	-	-	(435,817,410,000)	-	-
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	1,243,994,817,903	1,243,994,817,903
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(305,075,155,000)	(305,075,155,000)
1st interim dividends declared for the year 2017 at the rate of 10% 2nd interim dividends declared for the	-	-	-	-	(130,746,071,000)	(130,746,071,000)
year 2017 at the rate of 15%	-	-	-	-	(196,119,106,500)	(196,119,106,500)
Appropriation to reserves	-	-	-	308,744,080,539	(308,744,080,539)	-
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Appropriation to bonus fund for	-	-	-	-	(85,212,171,380)	(85,212,171,380)
the Board of Directors		-	-	-	(11,070,021,247)	(11,070,021,247)
Balance as at 31 December 2017	1,307,460,710,000	6,778,948,000	-	1,077,345,255,193	437,893,650,006	2,829,478,563,199
Net profit for the period/year	-	-	-	-	(6,421,686,637)	(6,421,686,637)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(65,373,035,500)	(65,373,035,500)
Appropriation to reserves	-	-	-	157,918,391,319	(157,918,391,319)	-
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund Appropriation to bonus fund for	-	-	-	-	(61,795,178,258)	(61,795,178,258)
the Board of Directors	<u>. </u>	-	-	-	(6,000,000,000)	(6,000,000,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2018	1,307,460,710,000	6,778,948,000	-	1,235,263,646,512	140,385,358,292	2,689,888,662,804

25 OWNERS' EQUITY (cont.)

Charter capital

	31.0	03.2018	31.	12.2017
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Authorized and issued share capital Treasure shares	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000
Ordinary shares currently in circulation	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000

Ordinary share has a par value of VND 10,000. Each ordinary share is entitled to one vote at shareholders' meetings of the Company. Shareholders are eligible to receive dividends declared by the Company from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

Movements of share capital during the period/year:

	Fiscal period ended 31.03.2018		Fiscal year ended 31.12.2017	
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Beginning of year Bonus shares issued	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	87,164,330	871,643,300,000
during the period/year Treasury shares reissued during the period/year	-	-	43,581,741	435,817,410,000
End of period/year	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000	130,746,071	1,307,460,710,000

Dividends

According to Resolution No. 001/2018/NQ-ĐHĐCĐ of the General Meeting of Shareholders approved on 28 March 2018, the General Meeting of Shareholders approved dividend payment of 30% in cash from profit after tax of 2017, equivalents to VND 392,238,213,000. In 2017, the Company paid interim dividends in cash for 2 phases at the rate of 10% and 15% of par value, equivalents to VND 326,865,177,500.

26 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Foreign currencies

Included in cash and cash equivalents are balances held in foreign currencies as follows:

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
US dollar (USD)	689,567	399,506
Euro (EUR)	556	559

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		Form B 09 - DN
27	REVENUE	

	For the three-me 31.03.2018 VND	onth period ended 31.03.2017 VND
Sales		
Sales of finished goods	138,054,135,221	209,763,269,585
Sales of merchandises Leasing, distribution and	1,016,894,045,990	895,223,183,083
sales of cheap commodities	14,669,330,904	7,000,504,287
	1,169,617,512,115	1,111,986,956,955
Sales deductions		
Trade discounts	117,314,780,650	67,083,197,471
Sales returns	2,774,233,919	2,149,983,672
	120,089,014,569	69,233,181,143
Net sales	1,049,528,497,546	1,042,753,775,812
In which:		
Sales of finished goods	128,317,961,338	193,782,813,385
Sales of merchandises	906,541,205,304	841,970,458,140
Leasing, distribution and sales of cheap commodities	14,669,330,904	7,000,504,287
COST OF SALES		
	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Cost of finished goods sold	93,205,838,705	104,809,316,884
Cost of merchandises sold	761,094,337,720	723,310,305,081
Cost of services rendered	565,110,449	18,750,336
	854,865,286,874	828,138,372,301
FINANCIAL INCOME		
	For the three-mail 31.03.2018 VND	onth period ended 31.03.2017 VND
Interest income	19,333,803,179	13,613,898,953
Dividend income	27,985,200	27,985,200
Foreign exchange gains	246,762,738	1,173,921,271
Interest income from lending	611,635,740	400,172,847

15,215,978,271

20,220,186,857

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30 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Interest expenses	7,546,685,346	4,659,359,294
Foreign exchange losses	1,167,576,242	1,381,437,612
Payment discounts	17,816,781,007	13,769,506,960
Others	73,083,073	43,724,899
	26,604,125,668	19,854,028,765

31 SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL & ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Selling expenses

Major items included in selling expenses were:

	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Staff costs	75,013,033,756	63,882,180,267
Advertising expenses	25,848,048,754	31,655,790,183

General & administrative expenses

Major item included in general & administrative expenses was:

	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Staff costs	39,316,435,314	54,499,907,532

32 OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

Other income

For the three-month period ended	
31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
36,363,636	544,904,827
1,378,283,242	1,119,262,418
1,414,646,878	1,664,167,245
For the three-month period ended	
31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
763,526,341	339,230,896
763,526,341	339,230,896
	31.03.2018 VND 36,363,636 1,378,283,242 1,414,646,878 For the three-mod 31.03.2018 VND 763,526,341

33 COST OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Raw materials	929 500 725 244	772 655 425 944
Staff costs	838,509,725,214 135,543,179,270	773,655,435,844 141,496,927,801
Depreciation and amortization expenses Outside service expenses	11,052,029,211 32,193,435,217	12,606,138,548 28,896,276,394
Others	46,303,333,903	58,475,507,711
	1,063,601,702,815	1,015,130,286,298

34 CORPORATE INCOME TAX

According to the Decision No. 3044/QĐ-UBND of the People's Committee of Can Tho City, the Company is required to pay the corporate income tax ("CIT") at rate of 20% from 2005 to 2014. Decision No. 3044/QĐ-UBND allows the Company to be exempted from CIT from 2005 to 2006 and a 50% reduction of CIT from 2007 to 2011. According to Circular 78/2014/TT-BTC, the standard corporate income tax decreased to 22% since 01 January 2014 and 20% since 01 January 2016.

Current corporate income tax expense during the period/year was calculated as follows

	31.03.2018 31.03.2017	
	VND	VND
Net accounting profit before tax	(5,514,072,592)	(862,495,654)
Tax calculated at the normal tax rate of 20% Effect of:	(1,102,814,517)	(172,499,131)
Tax losses for which no deferred income tax		
asset was recognized	1,108,411,558	-
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	966,778,253	86,149,230
Shortage of tax in previous years	-	-
Income not subject to tax	(5,597,040)	(5,597,040)
Tax effects due to fixed tax rate in 2016	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Temporary differences of provisions	(59,164,208)	(124,586,082)
Corporate income tax expenses	907,614,046	(216,533,023)

	For the three-month period ended	
	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
	VND	VND
Charged/(credited) to income statement:		
Corporate income tax - current	000 770 050	(04.040.044)
Corporate income tax – deferred	966,778,253	(91,946,941)
	(59,164,208)	(124,586,082)
Corporate income tax expenses	907,614,045	(216,533,023)

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35 COMMITMENTS

a) Operating lease commitment

At the balance sheet date, the Company had outstanding commitments under non-cancellable operating leases, as follows:

	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
Within 1 year	1,355,507,096	5,422,028,378
Between 1 to 5 years	21,688,113,512	21,688,113,512
Over 5 years	114,376,215,098	115,731,722,192
	137,419,835,706	142,841,864,082

b) Capital commitment

Capital expenditure contracted for at the balance sheet date was as follows:

	31.03.2018	31.12.2017
	VND	VND
Approved but not contracted	14,379,821,147	15,055,633,763
Approved and contracted but not implemented	2,533,641,168	4,951,768,060
	16,913,462,315	20,007,401,823

36 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties	<u>Relationship</u>
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company B&T Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	Subsidiary
Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	Associate
State Capital Investment Corporation (SCIC)	Major shareholder

The largest shareholder of the Company is the State Capital Investment Corporation "SCIC", which owns 43.31% of the Company's share capital. The SCIC is controlled by the Government of SR Vietnam.

During the period/year, the following transactions were carried out with related parties:

	Fiscal period ended	
-	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
	VND	VND
Sales of goods and services		
Subsidiaries		
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	183,541,022	135,370,373
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company	-	372,418,366
Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	16,135,325,619	17,989,474,656
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	155,719,582,755	179,975,884,992
	172,038,449,396	198,473,148,387

36 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (cont.)

	Fiscal perio 31.03.2018 VND	d ended 31.03.2017 VND
Sales of fixed assets		
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	<u>-</u>	2,921,004,997 2,921,004,997
	Fiscal per	riod ended
	31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Purchases of goods and services		
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company DHG Travel One Member Limited Company	10,932,029,742	7,686,043,494 1,771,334,545
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	437,669,886,011 395,546,000	379,138,138,172 401,750,000
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	448,997,461,753	388,997,266,211
Loan interest income		
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	355,246,388 256,389,352	257,846,749 142,326,098
	611,635,740	400,172,847
	Fiscal ner	riod ended
	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
	VND	VND
Lending to subsidiaries in the period/year		
Loans granted for investment capital in the period/year DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	1,372,583,232	7,828,390,957
Drig Friamaceutical One Member Limited Company		
<u>-</u>	1,372,583,232	7,828,390,957
Income of the Board of Directors and Board of Management paid	in the period as follo	ows:
	Fiscal perio 31.03.2018 VND	d ended 31.03.2017 VND
Gross salaries and other benefits	7,255,972,268	5,686,229,417
Year end balances with related parties as at the balance sho	eet date as follows:	

Year end balances with related parties as at the balance sheet date as follows:

Trade accounts receivable	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	2,538,000	1,440,000
DHG Travel One Member Limited Company	-	-
Song Hau Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	11,821,477,970	14,129,773,054
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	67,172,340,581	-
B&T Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	-	-
Fuji Medic Limited Liability Company	-	-
	78,996,356,551	14,131,213,054

36 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (cont.)

	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Lending		
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	21,489,832,060	20,117,248,828
DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company	28,419,711,037 49,909,543,097	28,419,711,037 48,536,959,865
Other short-term receivables	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company DHG Travel One Member Limited Company	- - -	380,774,950,615 14,500,219,236 188,786,202
• ,		395,463,956,053
Trade accounts payable	31.03.2018 VND	31.12.2017 VND
Subsidiaries DHG Packaging and Printing 1 One Member Limited Company DHG Travel One Member Limited Company DHG Pharmaceutical One Member Limited Company	4,653,961,701 - -	4,681,937,834 16,325,000 129,452,729,383
Associate Vinh Hao Algae Processing Joint Stock Company	173,035,600	4,500,000
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4,826,997,301	134,155,492,217

37 SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION

(a) Non-cash transactions affecting the cash flow statement

(4)		
	Fiscal period ended	
-	31.03.2018	
	VND	VND
Appropriation to reserves	225,713,569,577	-
Transferred from construction in progress to tangible fixed assets	881,523,636	486,007,731
Transferred from construction in progress to intangible fixed assets	60,933,600	2,264,085,000
Transferred from construction in progress to investment properties	-	
Transferred from construction in progress to tools and supplies	-	
Transferred from investment properties to tangible fixed assets Transferred from tangible fixed assets to investment properties	94,808,705	25,384,704,062
Disposals of fixed assets formed from science and technology development fund		1,640,441,347

(b) Proceeds from borrowings during the period/year

	Fiscal period ended	
	31.03.2018 31.	31.03.2017
	VND	VND
Proceeds from borrowings under normal contracts	776,200,000,000	559,547,565,946

37 SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION

(c) Repayments of	borrowings during the period/ye	ar	
	Fiscal period ended		
		31.03.2018 VND	31.03.2017 VND
Repayments of bor	owings under normal contracts	564,400,000,000	656,638,494,553
Ngo Thi Hong Dao Preparer	Ho Buu Huan Chief Accountant	Le Chanh Deputy Ger 18 April 20	neral Director